

## **PREFACE**

Herbal medicine continues to hold both popularity and significance in Thai society. It has also been integrated into the mainstream healthcare system.

In recent years, the rapid expansion of e-commerce has led to a flood of herbal products in the digital marketplace. Therefore, stringent oversight of these products is essential to safeguard consumers. The Thai Herbal Pharmacopoeia serves this role as the national compendium, establishing specifications, criteria, and standard test methods to ensure the quality, safety, and efficacy of herbal drugs and preparations available in the Thai market.

The current Thai Herbal Pharmacopoeia 2021 Supplement 2025 contains 23 new monographs on herbal drugs and preparations. It is published in electronic book (e-book) format for convenient access.

This publication has been prepared by six Subcommittees under the supervision of the Thai Pharmacopoeia Committee, namely the Subcommittee on the Establishment of the Thai Herbal Pharmacopoeia, the Subcommittee on Pharmacognostic and Botanical Specifications for the Thai Herbal Monographs, the Subcommittee on Physico-chemical Specifications and Safety for the Thai Herbal Monographs, the Subcommittee on Standards for Thai Herbal Drug Preparations, the Subcommittee on Standards and Analytical Methods, and the Subcommittee on Editorial Style.

The Subcommittees and the Department of Medical Sciences gratefully acknowledge the contributions of government agencies, academic institutions, organizations, and individuals who provided comments, advice, and expertise, making the publication of this volume possible.

Dr. Yongyot Thammavudhi

yongyot Thanmaundhi

Director-General,

Department of Medical Sciences,

Ministry of Public Health